

#### The past 2 years confront us with fundamental choices



National solutions to transnational problems

Pooling resources through the IEM

400+ Emergency measures Predictable hedging Trust and investment VS. environment chaos Europe VS. nations Competition

VS.

regulation

Regulated mechanisms everywhere

Economically efficient transition through markets

#### So what should we and should we not do in EMD?



# To improve price predictability

- Do: issue more and longer-term transmission rights, facilitate PPAs
- Don't: split forward liquidity in regional virtual trading hubs, overly regulate PPAs trading

### To enhance consumer choice

- Do: protect vulnerable consumers, provide better information and more diverse contracts, set clear criteria for an "energy crisis" declaration
- Don't: regulate tariffs for all, continue a patchwork of emergency interventions

## To maximise flexibility

- Do: map flexibility potential, ensure all flexibilities can participate in markets
- Don't: mandate unit bidding, channel everything through regulated mechanisms

# To enhance transparency

- Do: ensure consistency between REMIT and MAR, focus on improving capability, clearly identify gaps and overlaps
- Don't: embed emergency rules in REMIT, create double regulation